

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

VOLUME VIII.—NO. 17.

LOUISVILLE: SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1902.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

UP THEY GO.

Most Active Week Hibernians Have Experienced For Many Years.

Four Divisions Hold Enthusiastic Meetings With Pleasing Exercises.

Impressive Exemplification of New Ritual and Initiation of Members.

ELOQUENT ADDRESS BY MR. ROGERS

Not for many years have the Hibernians experienced such activity as that which characterized the meetings held during the past week, and the results are not only gratifying but of a nature that will have beneficial effect for a long time to come and tend to greatly strengthen each of the four growing Louisville divisions. It would seem that there has at last been an awakening to the many benefits conferred upon young men through membership in the Ancient Order of Hibernian, as scarcely a meeting now passes without several applications being received.

Monday night Division 3 held a largely attended meeting. Though President Cavanaugh was absent, also Mike Hoban, much business was transacted. Lawrence Mackey presided and those in attendance were pleased with his every ruling. Not the least pleasing feature was the presence of Col. Joe Breen, former commander of the Hibernian Knights, who will hereafter be a regular attendant, now that his brother is associated in business with him. The report of the Visiting Committee, announcing the recovery of Mike Walsh, the popular Pennsylvania railroad section foreman, with none now sick, elicited applause. Thomas Fliburn, William O'Brien and Richard J. Daniel were elected members, making a large class awaiting initiation. Genuine regret was expressed over the withdrawal of Pat Holly, who was compelled to transfer to another division because of his inability to attend the meetings on Monday nights. Pat Sullivan and Lawrence Mackey were elected delegates to the Catholic Federation. They are able and earnest workers and their presence will be felt in the deliberations of that important body.

County President Keenan was given a hearty greeting. He addressed the members on a number of important questions, after which another handsome donation was voted for the Hibernian ward in the St. Anthony's Hospital.

Division 1 had its gala night of the present year Tuesday, when Newton G. Rogers, the lawyer member, delivered the most instructive and entertaining address heard in Hibernian Hall since that of National President Keating, nearly two years ago. He took for his subject the Catholic Congress held at Chicago, and pen can convey only a faint idea of his masterly effort. Thomas Walsh, another lawyer member who has acquired a national reputation as a poet, read an original poem on Ireland that possesses great merit and touched the hearts of all present. It will appear in our next issue. Both gentlemen were vociferously applauded. President Tom Dolan presided with his usual grace and dignity, and the reading of a number of new applications by Secretary Mike Tynan caused more good feeling. This division also made a handsome donation to the ward in St. Anthony's, as did also Divisions 2 and 4 on the succeeding nights. The Literary Committee will soon announce another fine programme for the next social session.

Wednesday evening not a chair was vacant when President John Hennessy rapped for order. Division 4 can boast the largest attendance of any, and the big initiation brought out several hundred, all sections of the city being represented. The regular order was quickly gone through with, when Patrician Sullivan and the degree staff took charge for the initiation. The degree work was the most impressive yet witnessed and showed careful study on the part of the members. The candidates were Messrs. Will Quilligan and Edward Keiran for Division 2, and Sylvester Doyle, John McGovern, George Fitzgibbon and Tom Dolan for Division 4. When the work was completed an hour was spent in jollity, Sylvester Doyle rendering vocal selections, John Tracy piano solos, and Maurice Healy dancing an inimitable jig. Ex-County President Murphy and the Presidents of Division 1 and 2 were present with County President Keenan. Before adjourning Tom Lynch announced that the next class would number twenty-five.

Will Meahan rushed business Thursday, that Division 2 might be represented in the Catholic Federation. Though the meeting was short the proceedings were interesting. One application was received, and a hearty greeting given to the newly initiated members, Keiran and Quilligan. This division is the representative of the East End and the Highlands, and should have a better representation among the Irishmen of those sections.

Though expected for some time past, the divisions have not yet received any communication from State President Shine. This is surprising, in view of the near approach of the convention.

GRAND BAZAR.

The Ladies of the Cathedral Score Another Big Success.

The bazar at the St. Francis Hall this week has been a success, as it deserved to be. The dinners have been well attended, though the suppers have not received the patronage they merited. Mrs. Smith, who has general charge of affairs, is being ably assisted by the indefatigable Mrs. Mary Burke and Miss Kate Walsh. The wheel of fortune has been watched after by such good workers as Mrs. Ernest Kampfmueller, Mrs. Charles Taylor and Miss Fontana. Misses Anna Finn, Hannah Nagle and the young ladies who comprise the graduating class at the Sisters of Mercy Academy have done valiant service all week. Many very elegant articles were auctioned off daily, but many more yet remain for disposal tonight, when the largest attendance of the week is looked for. Nana & Neuner and the clever Mrs. Rheinmers were bountiful in their donations of flowers to the various tables.

The firm of Montenegro & Reihm has made a record for itself in its donations to charity bazaars during the past three years, and although a pretty fair piano was already in the hall, the property of Mrs. Joe Chase, yet the gentlemen of the above named firm kindly loaned an instrument for use during the week. The piano, which stands all the year round in St. Francis Hall, has been a magnificent instrument, and is one of the oldest in the city, having been brought from London very many years ago by the late Mr. Denny, father of Mrs. Joseph Chase. On last Monday evening Mr. Leslie Hewitt sang "Le Bandoliro" and responded to an encore. Mrs. Hewitt presided at the piano, playing the difficult parts most admirably and with a smoothness that showed her to be a good pianist. Tuesday was German day, and Wednesday was devoted to the compositions of sunny Italy, and renditions of its favorite airs were given by Dominic Gerardi on the harp. Thursday was the best day of all, being Irish-American day. Mr. Tom Walsh charmed his hearers with a eulogy on Irish writers, not forgetting our own well loved poet, Thomas Moore.

LUBY COMING HERE.

A Special Meeting of Mackin Council Called For Sunday.

John J. Luby, Grand President of the Young Men's Institute, will arrive here from Lexington tonight, and Mackin Council has called a special meeting for tomorrow afternoon to receive him. It is understood he will have news to impart that is of more than usual interest to the members of this great order, therefore President Murphy has sent an urgent notice to all who can do so to attend.

Mackin Council initiated Dennis J. Daly Tuesday night and will confer the degrees on three more young men next Tuesday night. The gentlemen having charge the arrangements for the annual outing made a very encouraging report. Thus far fourteen prizes have been secured for distribution among ticket holders, and now it is expected there will be no difficulty in increasing the number to at least twenty-four.

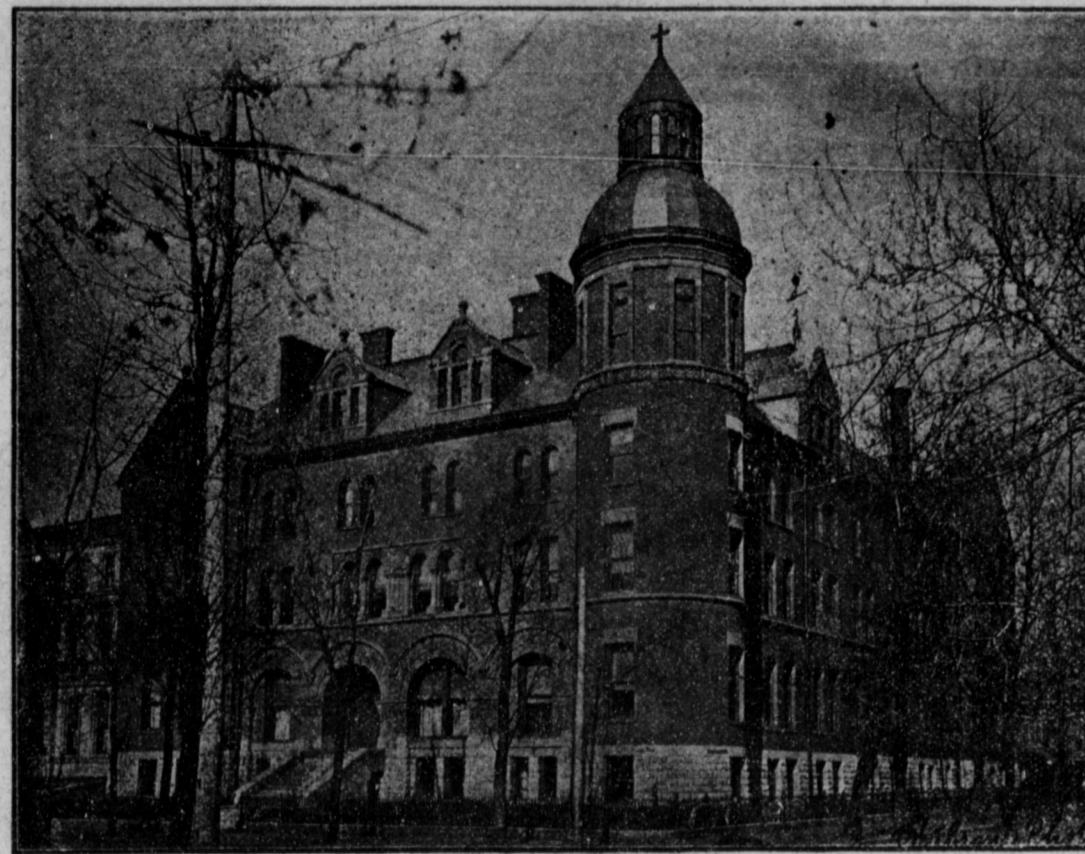
The meeting tomorrow afternoon will be called to order not later than 2 o'clock, as President Luby must leave on the early evening train.

ANDRIOT—NEWFIELD.

Mr. Lawrence J. Andriot is getting his full share of congratulations just now. Miss Ruth Newfield has named the day and time, next Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock, and preparations for the wedding move on apace. The bride-elect is the lovely daughter of Peter Newfield, and since her debut has been a recognized leader in the West End best social circles. Mr. Andriot is a big, handsome, athletic young man, who is making a name for himself in the business world, being a partner in the firm of P. M. Andriot & Sons, the successful and well known Green-street wagon manufacturers. Father Brady will perform the ceremony uniting the happy young couple at St. Cecilia's church, following which there will be a large reception at the residence of Peter Andriot, 2621 St. Xavier street. The groom has for years been a factor in Mackin Council, and a gay party of members will attend the festivities. Messrs. William Meagher and Edward L. Andriot have been selected for ushers. The young people will at once go to housekeeping at Twenty-seventh and St. Xavier streets, where they have furnished a beautiful home. The wishes of a host of friends will follow them for a life of unalloyed happiness and prosperity.

NECESSITY APPARENT.

The great necessity that existed for the new St. Edward's Hospital in New Albany is now daily becoming more apparent. Already there are nine patients being cared for in the free wards, and a number of others in private rooms. The \$2,500 guaranteed by the city was this week turned over to the Sisters in charge. All classes of citizens continue their interest in the grand institution and are giving the Sisters every assistance. A very successful encrue was given Wednesday afternoon at St. Joseph's Hall by the Ladies' Hospital Club, quite a neat sum being realized for the linen fund.



DAY LONG TO BE REMEMBERED AT PRESENTATION ACADEMY

The magnificent statue of the Blessed Virgin, a gift to the Presentation Academy from the Alumnae, was blessed at that institution last Wednesday at 10 a.m. The accompanying exercises were quite appropriate and interesting. On account of the extremely limited space, no invitations were extended, the only attendants being the Alumnae and pupils, who were most honored, however, to have for their guests Mother Cleophas and Sister Augustine from Nazareth, Sister Laureta, Covington, and several Sisters from local institutions of the order. The pupils assembled in the commencement hall, where they sang a hymn to Our Lady of Good Counsel as beautiful as it is uncommon. The Rev. G. W. Schulmann delivered an address which, it is needless to say, was eagerly welcomed and thoroughly enjoyed. He made the presentation for the Alumnae, and expressed the Sisters' appreciation in very graceful words, and gave the pupils excellent advice from which they should derive much profit. His address, whose only fault was its brevity, was in substance as follows:

Dear Friends: The Sisters of this academy, have begged me to contribute a few words towards this happy celebration, and for me the Sisters' wish is an imperative command. This morning I am to be many-sided—I am to represent the Sisters, I am to stand for the Alumnae, I am to speak for the pupils and to say a few words for myself. I am like that little reptile called the chameleon; as the light strikes it, it presents different colors. When the light comes from a certain direction you will see a great deal of black and a little white, and then I am speaking for the Sisters. If the light strikes me from another direction and I present a deep red—well read—then I am the Alumnae. If the light strikes me from another direction and I grow smaller, then you see books under my arms; then some one might maliciously say I am a "little green."

To begin, logically and chronologically, the statue must be presented. The young ladies that have graduated from this academy have bound themselves together in an association to keep up the happy memories of their school days. I do not know what their experience has been, but mine is that I feel more at home with, and greater pleasure in being with, and my best memories go back to my schoolmates, either in the parochial schools or in the college or in the seminary. You will go out in the world and form friendships superficial, shadowy and transient, but firm, stable and enduring friendships will be based upon your associations during your school life. You have had like interests, the same purposes; you have been side by side in your studies, and upon these associations you can build the very best of friendships, and it is a hard matter to make new friends in your more advanced days. How valuable it is to have a good friend who will be a true solace to you in after days. And hence I must praise the good, sound, common sense of these young ladies who will not forget the friendships formed in this academy. You, young ladies, meet here in your monthly assemblies and see your teachers. Pupils often forget their teachers, but teachers do not forget their pupils. Teachers have given and have consumed the best fibres of their brain; they have given their heart's blood in love to bring you up and instill into your hearts enduring principles by which you might be guided in your after life, having inspired you with a love for the true, good, beautiful, and they do not forget you; and you come to them for further guidance. Your diploma stated that you had finished your course of studies, but it did not say that you could not receive further instructions and guidance from these Sisters.

On leaving school you have entered on the higher and more difficult path of life. On leaving the commencement stage you stepped onto the other more confusing and often more discouraging stage of life. It is then that you need the advice of the teachers to guide you, their arms to warn you; you need them to console you and to uplift you when you are

downcast, to advise you when you are in doubt and to encourage you when you are about to be tempted to despair. The school bell brought you together in your school days, and though your interests are different, the world is large and there is so much room to scatter, distance lends but cold enchantment. The academy is a magnet which can draw you together again away from all the other enchantments which might surround you. The Sisters often of you, and though you go out into the world you have no conception how well and how often they think of you. They can not follow you into the highways and byways of life; and hence it is when they can not visit you you come and visit them. But you can not always be with the Sisters; other cares encompass you, you have other duties to fulfill. Because you can not always be here you have given your representative to remind the Sisters that you are with them in spirit. When Our Lord, about to die, wished to make a present to His beloved disciple what could He do more than say, "Behold thy mother," and what better presentation could you make, dear young ladies, than the statue of the Blessed Virgin, Immaculate Mother of Christ?

The statue is a copy of one of Murillo's. He was a celebrated artist and was the painter of the Conception, in which subject he was unsurpassed. This picture is a most appropriate one for an academy of America. The Spaniards were the first colonists. The first school erected in this country was by a Franciscan friar; the first printing press introduced into this country was brought over by a Spanish-American Bishop; the first book printed in this country was one printed by the Spanish colonists, and the first music published came through that press. It is a fact that there are more Indians today in South America than when that country first came under Spanish rule, a sad commentary on what was done to the Indians under the care of the Anglo-Saxons. The number of Indians in our country is most humiliating, aside from what the Spaniard did. Wherever they built a church they erected a school; wherever a convent was established there was a school. All this was done one hundred years before the pilgrims set foot on Plymouth Rock.

Murillo was a poor, struggling genius. He toiled for daily food, yet he wished to have an opportunity of visiting the picture galleries of Madrid and Rome. Where should he get the money? There were many churches in America that needed pictures for the altars, for the instruction of the pupils in the schools. Agents came from America, bought the paintings made by Murillo, and thereby he found a start in life. It is a copy of his masterful work of the Immaculate Conception which we have before us today. If we have not our artists of America, if America is not old enough to develop art, if we must go to the old masters, let us take a picture from Murillo, who thus ascended the ladder of fame through American assistance. That picture has a special significance for me. The very first prayer I ever uttered in the house of God was before this picture. In the parish church which I attended it still forms the centerpiece of the high altar, and I can faintly remember when I saw it for the first time I gave way to an innocent distraction. As I saw the angels gayly playing around the feet of the Blessed Virgin I wondered, if they carried on so lively, whether they might not fall on the altar step. Around that picture we boys would gather when over from school, and I believe many a fervent prayer went up to her represented by that picture when we did not know whether a word was an adverb or a preposition; when we could not make the answer to our sum agree with that in the book, and when we were afraid father might ask us the long question in catechism instead of the short one.

The Alumnae in person wish to signify their devotion and affection for the school; and the Sisters, naturally glad of this testimonial, express their heartfelt thanks. If that was the first purpose of the Alumnae association, they had a second. They wished in doing this to be

of some benefit to the pupils. When they placed that statue in your presence they did not only intend to develop the high taste, and to bring out in your hearts the appreciation of the graceful, but they wished to do a higher work. They would like to infuse into that statue life, to put the light of the Blessed Virgin into those eyes. They would like to give that statue vital motion, in order that you might rise higher and see her, the original and beautiful model, after which this picture has been formed. The Blessed Virgin loves you, loves you with the same love that our Lord brought to the cross. She wishes you to gather around her as her Son expressly said: "Suffer the little ones to come to Me; forbid them not." She is your protectress, your patroness. She knows you are innocent and inexperienced, and your inexperience subjects you to snares and dangers. She knows that it is not many years ago that you were baptized, and that the dew of baptismal waters is still on your souls not sullied by the desiling touch of the wicked world. For what does she see in the young boy or girl who comes to the academy, what does she behold? A soul radiant with divine grace, unconscious of evil, bright and beautiful. She sees in the souls of the young her own innocence reflected, and she sees the simplicity, sanctity and peace of Almighty God, just as the heavens are reflected from the bosom of some inland lake. She loves you because she beholds in you a representative of herself, and yet how easily that innocence may be lost—a word, a glance, a flashing thought and all will be swept away just as the flowers and beautiful fruits are carried away by the whirlwind. May the Blessed Virgin be the true model and light of your youthful days. Call to her for aid in temptation, as her to be near you when the enemies surround you.

When I see you gathered here I can not help thinking of the thousands and millions that envy you, that would like to have your exceedingly great opportunities. I can not help thinking of the thousands that are in the streets, the stores and factories; that are trying to eke out an existence, to gather a few pennies to contribute toward the support of father and mother. You are in cozy rooms, cheerful surroundings, deep in search of knowledge, as well as culture of heart and refinement. It would be ungrateful if after these advantages any pupil should complain of drudgery of school life. What would those boys and girls, who must always stand beside factory machines with their great noise, so soul-deafening, not give for your opportunities of developing your minds and cultivating your hearts? I would almost wish that you would never grow old enough to graduate. I would almost wish that you could remain in the house of your father and mother and be taught by the Sisters, for I see that when you have finished your course here there are those who will lay snares to rob you of your sanctity and innocence. And then I see thousands of others who have the same cozy rooms, the same cheerful surroundings as you have, and yet they have not the culture of heart that is yours. They are learning, it is true, culture, but to last and serve them a few short years. You are studying truths, you are storing virtues and principles, that will be a consolation and joy for all eternity. Academically boys and girls, you need not be reminded that you have great opportunities, but you do not know it; or if you ever hear it you will not believe it that your happiest days are in school. Perhaps you think when you get a bad note or have to repeat a lesson the Sisters do not like you, but when you get older and farther away from this academy you will look back and really see that they had a mother's care for you. The older you grow the more you will love this academy, and when you are hurrying along on a Fourth avenue car you will cast a glance upon her. When you are old and shaky and have to be lifted from the car, then your most pleasant memories will revert to this academy.

Now, my friends, we will go to the

CATHOLIC KNIGHTS.

Big Reception Awaits State Officers and Visitors at Lebanon.

On Sunday, May 4, State President Michael Reichert and others of the State Council will pay an official visit to the Lebanon branch of the Catholic Knights of America, and Bro. Boldrick writes that a big reception awaits those who accompany them. A cordial invitation is extended to the officers and members of Louisville branches to visit Lebanon and be the guests of their Lebanon brethren upon that occasion, which promises to be of more than ordinary interest.

The Lebanon branch is in flourishing condition, and the only wonder is that there are any Catholic men in the county not enrolled under its protecting banner. Those members desiring to go with the State officers, who hope the party will be a large one, should notify President Reichert, who is making special arrangements for a pleasant trip. The Kentucky Irish American has accepted an invitation and will be represented. All will arrive home in time for work on Monday.

President Veeneman and Joe McGinn, visited many of the branches this week in the interest of the silver jubilee celebration at Macauley's next month. They report all alive and working hard for its success. Tom Dignan has also become interested and will render some valuable assistance. The three will be among the party going to Lebanon.

Supreme President O'Connor has notified the New York State Council that he will be present at the New York jubilee celebration next Wednesday. Archbishop Corrigan will also be present, and Bishop Farley if he arrives in time from Europe. The Rhode Island Knights will endeavor to have President O'Connor participate in the jubilee celebration at Providence, for which the branches have been making suitable arrangements for weeks past. The Catholic Knights of America are becoming very strong in the Eastern States.

JEFFERSONVILLE.

St. Augustine's Church Bazaar Will Open Tuesday Night.

The ladies of St. Augustine's church in Jeffersonville, after weeks of unceasing effort, have completed every arrangement for the bazaar which will open at Spieth's Theater next Tuesday and continue until Monday, May 5. It is expected this bazaar will eclipse anything ever witnessed in Southern Indiana, and judging from the names of the ladies connected therewith it will be a great social as well as financial success.

A feature will be the voting contest between City Clerk Walter Hassan and James Ryan, his Republican opponent, for the handsome office chair on exhibition at Spieth's. There will be many other attractions, the programme being varied nightly, and the booths will be presided over by the prettiest girls of Jeffersonville.

Visitors from Louisville and New Albany will receive special attention and have a good time. Among the ladies most active in the good work are Mesdames Gus Duble, Barney Coll, Jonathan Thickstun, Maurice Coll, Edward Maden and others. The Ancient Order of Hibernians, under the direction of President Gleason and Jack Murphy, will also be in evidence every night.

CATHOLIC FEDERATION.

Appoints Committees And Sets Date For Election of Officers.

Seventeen Catholic societies were represented at the meeting of the Jefferson County Federation of Catholic Societies held at Satolli Hall last Thursday night. Dr. J. W. Fowler presided over the deliberations of the meeting, and Eugene Cooney filled the place of Secretary John Crotty, who was absent. A number of communications were read, some from societies that will later affiliate.

Upon motion the Chairman appointed Messrs. Rogers, Smith, Lincoln, Kelly, Sullivan, Meehan, Menne, Gensle, Neuhaus and Buhkholder as a committee to visit the various societies that are not at present represented and urge them to affiliate with the federation.

Messrs. Walter P. Lincoln, James J. Kelly and Gensle were appointed a committee to draft a constitution and by-laws for the organization, which will be adopted after the election of officers takes place.

The meeting adjourned until Thursday evening, May 29, at Satolli Hall, when the election of permanent officers will be held.

LIVELY DEBATE.

Trinity Council promises its members a lively meeting Tuesday night. Government ownership of railroads has been selected as the subject to be debated by Messrs. David O'Connell and C. J. Cooney on the one side and Dr. Phil Beutel, Jr., and George Renneisen on the other, the first two named advocating industrial or corporate ownership. Mr. Emmet Slattery will be the umpire. The other judges are John Sullivan and A. G. Schneider and Mike Hill and James B. Kelly. The public is invited, but will not be admitted till 9 o'clock.

[CONTINUED ON SECOND PAGE.]

TUESDAY

Bishop McCloskey Will Dedicate St. Anthony's New Hospital.

Magnificent Institution Will Be Opened Three Days For Inspection.

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

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LOUISVILLE, KY.

SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1902.

ARBITRARY RULE.

Nine counties of Ireland, with over 1,500,000 inhabitants, have thus far been placed under the "crimes act," which is about the same as what we would term in this country, suspension of the writ of habeas corpus or martial law. Under this crimes act any person is liable to arrest and imprisonment on the mere complaint of any one, or the whim of an official, taken before two magistrates at any time or place, bail being denied, and from the decision of these magistrates there is no appeal. Thus it is in the power of the officials and magistrates of those nine counties to put anybody in jail for thirty days to six months. This is a little worse than our martial law, the findings of which are subject to approval of a higher authority.

SECURES CONTROL.

Now who will be mistress of the seas? J. Pierpont Morgan has succeeded in his effort to secure control of the principal ship lines between the United States and Europe, embracing the British, German and French companies. They will not be bought, since their charters forbid sale to a foreigner, besides such sale would forfeit the subsidies paid them by the foreign governments. They will continue their autonomy and direct management as separate corporations, as at present, but an American syndicate, incorporated in New Jersey with a capital of \$150,000,000, which can be increased, will control all the lines.

England's greatest boast and prestige, "Mistress of the Seas," goes glimmering into Uncle Sam's growing domination of the world's trade. Sentiment may be an influence, but money and hustle rule nowadays, and the American has both. Johnny Bull may frown, but your Uncle Samuel will rule the seas hereafter.

And now the English press are fearful that the presence of a hundred American students at Oxford, as provided in the will of Cecil Rhodes "glorifying in their nationality, will become a potent factor in impressing their personality on the staid old university, with the natural result of an organized American society, college yell, class buttons, and the young American spirit generally will sharply accentuate existing differences." Some truth in that. The average American is not reticent in glorifying over the greatest nation on earth, is usually able to take care of himself anywhere, not only holding his own, but generally impressing, and sometimes suppressing, the other fellows. It is not at all improbable that a hundred American students selected from all classes in the respective States of this country, as provided in the bequest, will be pretty thoroughly American, cockney-proof, and in due time Yankeeize Old Oxford as completely as Cambridge, Harvard or Yale.

The English-Boer peace conference has taken a recess to allow the Boer representatives to consult their Government officials. Unless the terms are absolutely accepted or rejected by the Boers the conference may convene again, if it is thought possible to come to an agreement. While the terms submitted to the Boers have not been published, opinion among those in England and Holland who ought to know is about evenly divided as to the outcome—whether peace will

Day Long to Be Remembered at Presentation Academy.

[CONTINUED FROM FIRST PAGE.]

statue. All of us will surround it. Priest, Sisters, alumnae and pupils will pay reverence to her, the Immaculate Mother of God, the Seat of Wisdom. She is wise because she is immaculate. The less we sin the more easily we study, and the pure of heart shall see God. As we stand there let us beg that we may trample the world under foot, as the Blessed Virgin does. She stands on the world that we may have a contempt for its enchantments when they draw and take us away from the love of virtue. As she stands on the crescent moon beneath her feet she teaches us to rise above changeableness and variability, that we may not one day be full of faith and the next faithless; that we may not be good one day and lukewarm the next. Let us ask her to throw around us her mantle, the color of which signifies humility; for just as the highest edifices have the deepest foundations, so the best learning is based upon the deepest humility. That as her eyes are turned Heavenward and her hands are clasped, she may intercede and pray for us and be an inspiration to these Sisters, that they may not be discouraged by the returns of seeming ingratitude, but look for their rewards beyond this life, where Mary received hers.

The United States Steel Corporation seems to have the German iron and steel trade on the hip. There has been much agitation in Germany over revision of the tariff with the purpose to increase rates so as to exclude American products. This seems to have no terrors for the steel corporation, and President Schwab says they are indifferent about what course Germany decides upon in the matter. If the tariff rate is fixed too high to allow American iron and steel to compete in Germany, the corporation will withdraw from the German market and go after Germany's export trade in Eastern Europe, Western Asia, China, Africa and South America. It looks like the Yankee holds the trumps.

The new taxes in Great Britain impose an additional penny on the hundred weight of grain and two pence on the hundred weight of wheat imported. As Great Britain does not produce enough of those staple foods to supply her people, the tax has not even the merit of protecting home industry, nor will the burden fall on the importer, since Great Britain must have the grain and wheat, and the cost to the consumer, the people, will be simply increased. The first ship load of wheat to pay the new tax was from the United States, and the tax on its cargo amounted to \$3,300, to be added to the cost of the Englishmen's daily food. The blessings (?) of the Boer war are far reaching.

With or without government subsidy we are to have a Pacific cable connecting the United States directly with the Far East. Contracts have been awarded and work is progressing for a cable from either Monterey or San Francisco to Hawaii and the Philippines. It is to be completed to Hawaii by November, and to the Philippines some time in 1903. Then we will not have to depend on messages round-about via London, or steamships with news a month old, to say nothing of cheapness. The company guarantees rates not higher than cable rates to Europe.

The English press and Government are jubilant over the fact that the last war loan of \$150,000,000 has been fully subscribed, and point to it as an evidence of confidence in the solvency of the nation. As the bonds sold for 95%, a discount of 4½ per cent, there is not much to crow over; discount always indicates lack of confidence. Not since the Boer war began have British consuls commanded par.

Nothing so nobles young men as association with pure women, and nothing so debases young men as association with degraded women; a fact which we fear is not impressed on young men by mothers and sisters, who would be shocked did they know where and with whom son and brother spend their leisure hours and money.

Catholics of the country keenly regret the serious illness of Archbishop Corrigan, who is suffering from a serious attack of pneumonia.

It affords us pleasure to give our readers Father Schuhman's address delivered at the Presentation Academy.

SOCIETY.

Harry Thorp and bride have returned from their wedding trip.

Miss Madelaine Caine spent the past week visiting in Chicago.

Miss Mamie Coons was the guest of friends in New Albany the first part of the week.

Miss Mattie May Milliken has been visiting friends at Hopkinsville and Franklin.

The Jeffersonville Women's Club was pleasantly entertained Tuesday by Miss Amy McGann.

Miss Annette Combs was this week the guest of her grandmother, Mrs. Swigert, near Lexington.

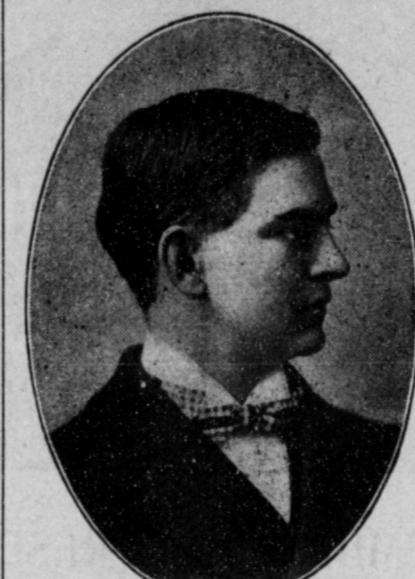
Mrs. Richard Cummins and Miss Lee

complete recovery of their zealous and able State President, Michael Reichert, who has not been well for some weeks past. A large number are expected to accompany him upon his trip to Lebanon next Sunday week.

Nicholas Montedonico, for many years a resident of this city, who arrived here from Italy about a month ago to visit his brother, Anthony Montedonico, left Tuesday for his native country. His present home is in Genoa, where he is largely interested in real estate.

The Hardesty-Bannon wedding, which will be solemnized next Wednesday morning at St. Cecilia's church, will be among the most notable of the year. Many friends of the happy young couple from other cities will be in attendance. Father Brady will be the celebrant of the nuptial mass and perform the marriage ceremony.

The announcement of the complete recovery of Michael T. Callahan, of the Golden Rule store, will be welcome news



LAWRENCE ANDRIOT AND MISS RUTH NEWFIELD.

The announcement of their approaching marriage a happy surprise to friends.

Landes, of Charlestown, Ind., were visitors here Monday.

Mrs. John Coleman, Miss Margaret Coleman and Miss Lulu Anderson have returned from New York.

Mrs. Frank G. Snyder spent last Sunday in Owensboro as the guest of her sister, Miss Jessie Martin.

Miss Elsie Dandridge left this week for her home in Frankfort, after a pleasant visit with Louisville friends.

Miss Rosa Robinson is home from Midway, where she had a delightful visit with Miss Ethel Witherspoon.

Sheriff Pfanz was among the Louisvillians sojourning at French Lick Spring this week. He is expected back today.

A very enjoyable entertainment of the week was that given Tuesday by Mrs. Walter B. Hassan to a large number of her friends at her home in Jeffersonville.

Rev. Father Cronin, rector of St. Patrick's, has recovered from an illness that confined him to Sts. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital for the past three weeks, and will officiate tomorrow.

Stephen C. Peak, lineman for the Louisville Railway Company, who has been ill for the past two weeks at his home, 1718 Dumesnil street, is reported almost entirely recovered.

Mike Reardon, who has been seriously ill for some time, is now convalescing rapidly and will be able to be out in a short time. Mike's smiling countenance has been greatly missed by his friends.

Maurice Halloran, of the Peerless Manufacturing Company, and his attractive daughter, Miss Nonie, have been spending the past week in attendance at the great Confederate reunion at Dallas, Texas.

Quite a large gathering of friends and relatives witnessed the marriage of Miss Anna Burk and Warren Brod, which was solemnized Tuesday morning by Rev. Father Kelly at Holy Trinity church, New Albany.

Michael Hartnett left Wednesday night for St. Louis to accept a position with the street railway company of that

city. Mike's many friends here will miss him but at the same time wish him success and prosperity.

Mrs. Eugene S. Howard and son, Sidney, leave Sunday for New York. They will sail for France May 1, to be the guests for several months of the parents of her late husband, who was for many years the chef at the Louisville Hotel.

One of the notable society events of the past week in the Highlands was the reception given Wednesday evening by Mrs. Katie O'Brien, 1405 Payne street. The affair was in honor of Mrs. Murphy, of Covington, who is visiting friends in this city.

Catholic Knights are rejoiced over the

served. The prize winners were Misses Alice Burke, Fannie Tompkins and Nannie Daly. Those present were Misses Nannie Daly, Mary Higgins, Florence Daly, Alice Burke, Fannie Tompkins, Lillie Liebott and Hattie Higgins; Messrs. Will Daly, Frank Burke, Louis Kieffer, Edward Baker, Hugh Higgins, George Kieffer and Albert Heins, and Mesdames Louis Kieffer, Matthew Daly and William Higgins.

A wedding in which much interest was taken place Wednesday evening at the rectory of St. Boniface church. The bride was Miss Lena Roehrig, the fair young daughter of Louis Roehrig, the well known cigar manufacturer, and the bridegroom James Dilger, with John P. Morton & Co. Very Rev. Paul Alf per-

formed the ceremony in the presence of a large company of friends of the young people, who are both favorites among their wide circle of acquaintances. The bride was exquisitely gowned, as was also the bridesmaid, Miss Tillie Roehrig, and Felix Algeier was best man. After the ceremony the bridal couple and a large company were tendered a reception and wedding dinner at the home of the bride's parents, where many congratulations were received. Mr. and Mrs. Dilger have furnished a handsome home on Seventeenth street, near Chestnut, where they are housekeeping and at home to friends.

The Young Ladies' Auxiliary of Trinity Council has issued invitations for another euchar and dance, which will take place at the club house on East Gray street on May 1. Twenty handsome prizes will be distributed and the proceeds donated to a very worthy cause. The dances given by these young ladies have been pronounced the most enjoyable of the entire season, and nothing will be left undone to make this one surpass its predecessors.

The news of the marriage of Miss Eva Pearl Ackerman and Dennis J. Hines, which took place at the Cathedral rectory Wednesday evening, will be a pleasing surprise to their numerous friends and acquaintances. The bride is the beautiful and accomplished daughter of Charles D. Ackerman and a highly respected young lady of the West End. Few young men are better known than the groom, who is a successful cigar dealer and prominent in Catholic fraternal society circles. Only intimate friends witnessed the pretty ceremony.

The Shawnee Bowling Club entertained its lady friends last Wednesday evening. All present had a most enjoyable time. After the bowling refreshments were

in

ESTHER, BESSIE AND ANNIE.
The three bright little daughters of Mr. Michael J. McNeerney and Mrs. McGrath-McNeerney.

SOCIETY PRINTING

The Kentucky Irish American has excellent facilities for doing first-class job printing. Business cards, invitations, bill and letterheads, statements, envelopes, dodgers, etc., neatly and promptly executed at reasonable prices. Call at 326 West Green street and see us before ordering.



Seven experienced teachers, each one a specialist in his line. We are now in our new home N. E. Cor. Second and Walnut streets. The finest and best arranged school building in the South. Visitors always welcome. School open all year. Students can enter at any time.

E. J. WRIGHT, President.

JOHN E. FRANK.

WALTERS' Clay-Street Brewery,

812 and 814 CLAY STREET.

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LOUISVILLE, KY.

SHE IS CRYING

Because She Wanted to Go With Her Mamma to

CHICAGO

ON THE

MONON ROUTE

CHICAGO, INDIANAPOLIS, CINCINNATI, KANSAS CITY

In an ELEGANT PARLOR DINING CAR.

E. H. BACON, District Passenger Agent, Louisville, Ky.

FRANK J. REED, General Passenger Agent.

C. H. ROCKWELL, Traffic Manager.

W. H. McDowell, President and General Manager.

formed the ceremony in the presence of

a large company of friends of the young people, who are both favorites among their wide circle of acquaintances. The bride was exquisitely gowned, as was also the bridesmaid, Miss Tillie Roehrig, and Felix Algeier was best man. After the ceremony the bridal couple and a large company were tendered a reception and wedding dinner at the home of the bride's parents, where many congratulations were received. Mr. and Mrs. Dilger have furnished a handsome home on Seventeenth street, near Chestnut, where they are housekeeping and at home to friends.

GREAT DERBY.

Everything Ready For Classic Event at Churchill Downs.

Next Saturday, May 3, will see the twenty-eighth Derby, Kentucky's classic event, run over the historic Churchill Downs. President Schulte and Secretary Dressen have everything in readiness for the opening and nearly a thousand horses are now on the grounds, Alan-a-Dale, a Derby favorite, being added to the number yesterday, when twelve carloads of horses arrived from Memphis, to be followed by many more today. The stables and fences have all been newly whitewashed, and the Jockey Club grounds present a bright and fresh appearance. This will be the greatest meeting ever held in the West, lasting twenty-one days.

HENDERSON.

Aged Colored Woman Borne to Grave by White Catholics.

A rather unusual scene was presented on the streets of Henderson yesterday afternoon. It was the funeral of an aged colored woman, Bell Henderson, a member of the Catholic church. The only colored people who attended her funeral were a few near relatives. The large number were white people. The casket was even handled by white pall-bearers—men in whose families the old woman had long years done faithful service. The body was interred in the Catholic cemetery. [News.]

The deceased, whose proper name was Isabella Kouch, became a convert to the Catholic church many years ago under the care of a former mistress, herself a Catholic. She was a member of the Sodality of the Blessed Virgin, a monthly communicant, and although the only colored member of the Sodality she was given the equality which her exemplary character justified. The family of John M. Byrne, by whom she was employed during the last twenty years of her life, gave solicitous care to her every want during her sickness, and they and all who knew this colored woman will consider her demise a distinct loss. White people shed tears at her grave. As prearranged by Miss Mary Henderson, her former slave was buried in the same lot with her.

PUBLIC POINT EUCHRE.

A very attractive point euchre will be given under the auspices of the Salesmen's Benevolent Association at Liederkranz Hall on Monday evening, May 5. There will be a great deal of interest in this novel euchre, which is now the rage in the Eastern cities, and excitement will run high until the lucky winners are known. The salesmen never give anything but first-class entertainments, hence the best class of people will attend in large numbers. Twenty valuable prizes have been secured for the contestants, and those present will have

re

son to feel grateful to the energetic committee for providing them with such an evening of real enjoyment.

Congressman Kellogg will receive the Democratic nomination for re-election without opposition. Dr. A. S. Brady, Chairman of the Greenup County Republican Executive Committee, announces himself for the Republican nomination,

</

CUSCADEN'S ICE CREAM OR CHARLOTTE RUSSE

COMPLETES YOUR DINNER.
ONLY \$1.00 A GALLON.

MADE OF FRUIT AND CREAM. SPECIAL RATES TO LODGES, ETC., ETC.

TELEPHONE 518.

415-417 SECOND STREET.

RUSSE IN BOWLS 35c, 50c, 75c AND \$1.00.

INDIVIDUAL RUSSE 50c A DOZEN.

REAGAN'S EXCHANGE

S. W. C. Preston and Market.
Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

SPECIAL.

Best Old Whiskies in bottles and jugs, six and eight years old, from \$2.00 per gallon up.

BUCKINGHAM

WEEK COMMENCING SUNDAY MATINEE APR. 27

Matinees Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Saturday

W. B. WATSON'S

Oriental Burlesquers

Headed By

JEANETTE DUPREE

35-PEOPLES-35

Two Funny Burlesques, Krausmeyer in Ladysmith and The Lady Buffalo. Ten Bit Specialty Acts.

Special: Miss Bell Gordon, Champion Lady Bag Pucher, will meet all comers during the week.

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BRUNN'S

FOR

WATCHES,

DIAMONDS,

JEWELRY.

Here can be found everything suitable for wedding and birthday presents.

A large stock of handsome Clocks at prices within the reach of all.

Repairing of all kinds done promptly and at reasonable prices.

530 West Market Street.

BIG FOUR ROUTE

TO

Indianapolis

Peoria

CHICAGO

AND ALL POINTS IN

INDIANA and

... MICHIGAN.

.. BEST TERMINALS..

UNION DEPOT

Corner Seventh St. and River.

CITY TICKET OFFICE

No. 218 Fourth Ave.

S. J. GATES,

General Agent, Louisville, Ky.

WARREN J. LYNCH, G. P. A.,

WM. P. DEPPE, A. G. P. A.,

CINCINNATI, O.

CHEAP RATES

FOR

COLONISTS

TO

CALIFORNIA

VIA

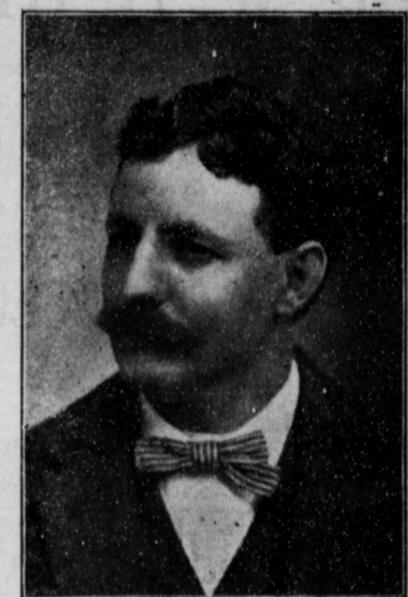
Big Four Route

Commencing March 1, 1902, and daily until April 30, 1902, one way second class colonist tickets to all points in California will be on sale at very low rates from all points on the "Big Four." For full information and particulars as to rates, tickets, limits, etc., call on Agents "Big Four Route," or address the undersigned. Warren J. Lynch, General Passenger and Ticket Agent; W. P. Deppe, Assistant General Passenger and Ticket Agent, Cincinnati, O.

S. J. Gates, General Agent, Louisville, Ky.

A serious fire broke out at the dwelling house of Martin Quilly, Ballydaheen, Bruff, and resulted in doing very considerable damage before it was overcome. The fire was discovered by a man named Nolan, who at once gave the alarm, but by this time much damage was occasioned. The thatched part of the house was destroyed, and seven valuable calves in an outhouse were also destroyed.

THE BAND OF YOUNG LADIES WHO FURNISHED THE OPERATING ROOM AT ST. ANTHONY'S FREE HOSPITAL.

FOR BEST OLD
M'KENNA WHISKY
CALL UPONSEVENTH AND OAK STS
TEN CENTS PER DRINK.
Cool Lager and Warm Lunch.
Never Run Out.

BROWN LEGHORN EGGS

Five Cents Each.

JACQUES, 2422 ST. XAVIER ST.

Brown Leghorns can be kept in small yard, requiring about half feed of other chickens. They lay about ten months in the year, only stopping when moulting. Pullet begin laying at six to seven months. A few hens will supply the family with eggs. Record for three years: 1899, twelve hens and pullets, 1,233 eggs; 1900, ten hens, 888 eggs; 1901, eleven hens and pullets, 954 eggs; 1902—during very cold weather—January, 75 eggs, February 81, March 161.

Illinois Central

BEST AND QUICKEST
LINE BETWEENLouisville,
Memphis
AND

New Orleans.

Two Fast Trains Daily, Ves-
tibuled Throughout and
Lighted by Gas.Cafe Diners,
Buffet Library Cars,
Pullman Sleepers,
Free Reclining Chair Cars.Close Connections to and
from Arkansas, Texas and
the South West.NEW HOT SPRINGS
LINE via MEMPHIS.Through Sleeper reservations
from Chicago, Cincinnati,
Louisville or New Orleans to
Hot Springs.Excursion Sleepers
Through to CaliforniaFrom Chicago, Cincinnati or
Louisville, without change
and at low rates.Particulars furnished by any
Illinois Central Agent.W. J. McBRIDE,
City Passenger & Ticket Agent,
Fourth and Market, Louisville.

G. P. A., Chicago.

Wm. Alfred Kellond,
A. G. P. A., Louisville.

Home Seekers'

Excursions at very

LOW RATES

to many points in the following territory: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Indian Territory, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Wisconsin and Wyoming, over the

Big Four Route

Selling dates, March 4 and 18, April 1 and 15, May 6 and 20. For full information and particulars as to rates, tickets, limits, stop over privileges, etc., call on Agents "Big Four Route," or address the undersigned. Warren J. Lynch, General Passenger and Ticket Agent; W. P. Deppe, Assistant General Passenger and Ticket Agent, Cincinnati, Ohio.

S. J. Gates, General Agent, Louisville, Ky.

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Scientific American.

A monthly illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$1 a year; four months, \$1. Solely by all newsdealers.

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Branch Office, 455 F St., Washington, D. C.

FAITHFUL ALWAYS

God Bless Ireland and the Irish
Race Wherever They
May Be.Touching Expression of Pope
Leo XIII. to William
O'Brien.Praises the Work Doing in Free
America For Charity
and Religion.

LETTER TO AMERICAN HIERARCHY

The New York World's Rome corre-
spondent cables that the Pope received
William O'Brien, M. P., the great Irish
statesman and founder of the United
Irish League, and his wife in a special
private audience on Thursday of last
week, at which nobody else was present.
When interviewed after the audience Mr.
O'Brien said:"His Holiness was pleased to speak of
my hard struggles in the cause of Ireland,
whereupon I said that the Irish were a
race of nearly twenty million, principally
living in America, and all filled with
reverence for his Holiness and his su-
preme office.""The Pope replied: 'Yes, I have just
been reminded how widespread the Irish
race is. Only yesterday I received Car-
dinal Moran, of Australia, who used to be
Bishop of Ossory in your country, and
Archbishop Kelly, who has gone out to
Sydney to fill his place—another great
Irishman.'"Then, after a little, the Pope added:
'Ireland always has been affectionately
in my thoughts. She was always faithful
from the days of St. Patrick to this mo-
ment.'"Finally, with most touching kind-
ness, the Pope said: 'You will take
away with you my blessing for yourself,
your wife and for Ireland. I repeat it:
God bless Ireland and the Irish race
wherever they may be.'The address of the Bishops of the
United States to the Pope on the occasion
of his jubilee was published Tuesday
evening in the *Osservatore Romano*, the
official organ of the Vatican. The Pope
is replying in a letter in which he thanks
the Bishops and praises the work they
have done and are doing in "free Amer-
ica" in behalf of religion and charity,
and especially by means of schools and
other institutions.Headed by the Right Rev. Bishop
Charles McDonnell, of Brooklyn, the
band of forty-six Catholic pilgrims,
whose departure for Rome was announced
in a former issue, have arrived safely in
the Holy City. They will be given a
special audience and will present \$10,000
as a special Peter's pence contribution in
honor of the Pope's jubilee year.

CHAS. GOVAN DEAD.

News reached this city that Charles
Govan, aged forty years, a stonecutter
and a member of the firm of Dalton &
Govan, of Lexington, died Monday at
Colorado Springs of consumption. He
had been ill for a long time and had been
sent to Colorado by his physicians. He
leaves a wife and one child, a boy aged
twelve. The remains were brought to
Lexington for interment.Every indication points to Adam Heim-
berger, of New Albany, being placed at
the head of the Indiana State ticket by
the Law Committee of the last Su-
preme Council.The Democrats feel confident of victory
this year, as there is much internal dis-
sension among the Republicans all over
the State.

ABANDONED.

This Farm Surely Was Hard,
Stony and Sour
Land.She was on the witness stand in her
own behalf, being also defendant in the
action. She was a sturdy widow, hard
working, shrewd in a deal and garrulous.
A landlord was suing for back rent on a
little farm she had abandoned."You say that the land was hard and
sour and sterile?" suggested the attorney
for the plaintiff."That's what I said, only I wasn't so
personify about it, and I'll say more.""Just a moment, please. We want
evidence, not opinions. Did you raise
anything on this land of ours?""Land of ours!" with a snuff. "Yes,
I did raise a thimbleful of it. I took two hills
to raise a bean and a whole row of corn
to raise a nubbin. I raised a cabin, I
raised a pigpen, and I tried to raise a
goat, but it starved to death, poor thing!
That ground wouldn't raise dog fennel
or even Canada thistles.""Don't exaggerate, please. You say
the soil was sour?""I couldn't exaggerate about that
ground if I was a lawyer. In the morn-
ing when the dew was steaming off in
the sunshine you'd think you was living
next door to a pickle factory. I kept my
sugar in an airtight jar.""Pshaw! That's ridiculous. I sup-
pose the ground was so hard you could
not blast it?""Nothing of the kind. I'm here to
tell the truth. But I'll tell you how hard
that ground was. I had to chop my set
onions out with a hatchet, and a big gander
I bought broke his neck trying to
pull a tuft of spear grass."

The land did not recover.

GOOD MEN BOTH.

Gov. Beckham last Tuesday appointed
Messrs. John Schmelzer and George
Rautenbush members of the State Board
of Barber Commissioners, under the pro-
visions of the act passed by the late
Legislature. Better selections could not
have been made. Both are well qualified
for the office and are sure to perform
their duties to the satisfaction of the bar-
bers and the general public.

TRIP TO CORK.

Messrs. Roger McGrath, Secretary of
the Board of Public Works; James Dugan,
of the Louisville & Nashville railroad,
and James Freeman, with the Louisville
Gas Company, all popular Irishmen of
the East End, are arranging their
coming summer vacations with a view to
visiting the Cork Exposition, which opens
within a short time. The three have
many friends in the Emerald Isle who
are anxious for their coming.

GRAND OUT OF TOWN EXCURSION.

"Big Four Route," Sunday, April 27,
to points in Indiana Gas Belt. Special
train leaves Seventh-street Union depot
at 7 o'clock a. m. Returning train ar-
rives at Louisville at 11:40 p. m. Ex-
tremely low round trip rates as follows:
Rushville, \$1; Knightstown, \$1; Anderson,
\$1.25; Muncie, \$1.25; Alexandria, \$1.25.
Tickets on sale at city office, 218
Fourth avenue, and at the depot. S. J.
Gates, General Agent.

GRAND OUT OF TOWN EXCURSION.

Mobile, Ala., has an Irish Catholic
Mayor, Hon. Walter F. Walsh, who has
for years been prominent in public affairs
of that city. He is a member of the
Catholic Knights of America, and served
on the Law Committee of the last Su-
preme Council.Mobile, Ala., has an Irish Catholic
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on the Law Committee of the last Su-
preme Council.

HIBERNIANS.

What They Have Been Doing
the Past Week—General
News Notes.The Ladies' Auxiliary of Massachusetts
has a State degree staff.The popularity of the degree team con-
tinues to increase. On all sides is heard
praise of their fine work.Tom Cody and Officer James Twohig
were among those warmly welcomed by
the members of Division 1 Tuesday night.Division 1 elected John P. Sullivan to
membership Tuesday night and received
the applications of Dr. Robert E. Mc-
Donagh, Neal Dittoe and Michael
O'Brien.Denver Hibernians have already made
great preparations for the national con-
vention, and the work continues. The
convention will be the most important
ever held.Last Sunday the degree staff of Division
20

CATHOLIC KNIGHTS OF AMERICA

Silver Jubilee Celebration

With High Class Vaudeville Entertainment.
Macauley's Theater, Monday Eve., May 26.
TICKETS. 25 CENTS.

DOORS OPEN AT 7 P. M.

CURTAIN RISES AT 8 P. M.

DR. W. B. HENDRICKS,
..DENTIST..

ANNOUNCES TO HIS PATRONS THE OPENING
OF HIS NEW OFFICE AT

No. 444 1-2 West Market Street

OVER KRAMER'S HAT STORE,

Where he will be pleased to see his friends. Open daily
from 8 a. m. to 9 p. m. Sundays, 8 to 12 a. m.

T. J. WATHEN'S
ICE CREAM FACTORY, CREAMERY AND BAKERY,

629 Eighth St., Louisville, Ky.

Finest Vanilla and Lemon Creams, per gallon .75c
Sherbets, all kinds, per gallon .75c
Peach, Strawberry and Chocolate, per gallon .85c
Brick and Euchre Cream, per gallon \$1.00

CHARLOTTE RUSSE.

Finest quality, all sizes, 25c, 35c, 50c and up. Individuals, per dozen, 50c.
Try them. You will be pleased. All kinds of Fancy Cakes made to order.
Capacity 1,500 gallons per day. Goods shipped as far as two hundred miles.
Fine Cakes made daily. Special prices to churches, festivals, hotels dealers
and every-day orders. Long distance telephone 214.

SOMETHING NEW!

IRISH HAND SPUN SUITS.

Price reasonable. Quality durable. Weight
comfortable. Made on hand looms in Ire-
land.

Spring comes early. Order now to avoid
the rush.

GUILFOYLE & CO.

Tailors and Importers, 320 West Market St.

QUICK MEAL

GAS RANGES,
Quick Meal Gasoline Stoves,
Quick Meal Oil Stoves.

The immense sale of the Quick Meal
is due to its MERITS—and nothing else.
It is the BEST.

GEHER & SON,
214 Market Street, Near Second.



DANIEL DOUGHERTY.

THOMAS KEENAN.

Dougherty & Keenan,
UNDERTAKERS,1225 West Market Street, Bet. Twelfth and Thirteenth
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All Calls Promptly Attended to, Day or Night. Car-
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Hofbrau & Pilsener Beer
BREWED BY
SENN & ACKERMAN
BREWING COMPANY.
INCORPORATED.

TELEPHONE 452.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Muldoon Monument Company
DESIGNERS AND BUILDERS OF
ITALIAN MARBLE, AMERICAN AND SCOTCH GRANITE
Monuments.

Artistic Work Only Solicited. Workshops and Studios, Carrara, Italy.

WAREROOMS, 322 to 328 WEST GREEN STREET.

NEW LOUISVILLE JOCKEY CLUB

INCORPORATED.

SPRING MEETING!
DERBY DAY, MAY 3, 1902.

19 Days Racing, From May 3 to 24. Six High Class Races Each Day!

\$70,000 IN STAKES AND PURSES!

EXCURSION RATES ON ALL RAILROADS AND STEAMBOATS.

FAULTLESS.

Wisdom Manifested in the
Holy Father's Jubilee
Encyclical.

Sovereignty Is From God, Not
From Consent of the
People.

Evils of Society Due to Attempt
to Divorce Itself From God
and Church.

ARMED PEACE LIKE DISASTROUS WAR

Last Sunday in many of the Catholic
churches throughout the country was
read Pope Leo's jubilee encyclical. In
the opening he refers feelingly to his
own surprising vitality, and after a brief
discussion of conditions against which
the church has to struggle the Holy
Father says:

It is manifest that if there is not some
betterment soon the bases of society will
crumble and drag down with them the
great and eternal principles of law and
morality. It is in consequence of this
condition of things that the social body,
beginning with the family, is suffering
such serious evils.

For the lay State, forgetting its limitations
and the essential object of the
authority which it wields, has laid its
hands on the marriage bond to profane
it and has stripped it of its religious char-
acter. It has dared as much as it could
in the matter of that natural right which
parents possess to educate their children,
and in many countries it has destroyed
the stability of marriage by giving a
local sanction to the licentious institu-
tion of divorce.

All know the result of these attacks.
More than words can tell they have multi-
plied marriages which are prompted only
by shameful passions, which are speedily
dissolved, and which at times bring about
bloody tragedies, at others the most
shocking infidelities. We say nothing of
the innocent offspring of these unions,
the children who are abandoned, or
whose morals are corrupted on one side
by the bad example of the parents, on
the other by the poison which the officially
lay State constantly pours into their
hearts.

Along with the family the political
and social order is also endangered by
doctrines which ascribe a false origin to
authority, and which have corrupted the
genuine conception of government. For
if sovereign authority is derived formally
from the consent of the people, and not
God, who is the supreme and eternal
principle of all power, it loses in the eyes
of the governed its most august char-
acteristic and degenerates into an artificial
sovereignty which rests on unstable and
shifting bases, namely, the will of those
from whom it is said to be derived.

Do we not see the consequences of this
error in the carrying out of our laws?
Too often these laws, instead of being
sound reason formulated in writing, are
but the expression of the power of the
greater number and the will of the pre-
dominant political party. It is thus that
the mob is cajoled in seeking to satisfy
its desires, that a loose rein is given to
popular passion even when it disturbs
the laboriously acquired tranquility of
the State, when the disorder in the last
extremity can only be quelled by violent
measures and the shedding of blood.

Consequent upon the repudiation of
those Christian principles which had
contributed so efficaciously to unite the
nations in the bonds of brotherhood and
to bring all humanity into one great
family, there has arisen little by little in
the international order a system of jealous
egotism, in consequence of which
the nations watch each other, if not with
hate, at least with the suspicion of rivals.
Hence in their great undertakings they
lose sight of the lofty principles of
morality and justice and forget the protection
which the feeble and the oppressed have
a right to demand. In the desire by
which they are actuated to increase their
national riches they regard only the
opportunity which circumstances afford,
the advantages of successful enterprises
and the tempting bait of an accom-
plished fact, sure that none will trouble
them in the name of the right or the
respect which right can claim.

Such are the fatal principles which
have consecrated material power as the
supreme law of the world, and to them is
to be imputed the limitless increase of
military establishments, and that armed
peace, which in many respects is equivalent
to a disastrous war. The miserable
condition, also of a large part of the
poorer classes, who assuredly merit our
assistance, furnishes an admirable opportunity
for the designs of scheming agi-
tators, and especially of Socialist factions

which hold out to the humbler classes
the most extravagant promises and use
them to carry out the most dreadful
projects. Hence springs savage anarchy.

Those who start on a dangerous descent
are soon hurled down in spite of
themselves into the abyss. Prompted by
an inexorable logic a society of veritable
criminals has been organized, which at
its very first appearance has, by its
savage character startled the world.
Repudiating all union with society and
cynically scoffing at law, religion and
morality, its adepts have adopted the
name of Anarchists and propose to
utterly subvert the actual conditions of
society by making use of every means
that a blind and savage passion can suggest.
Who does not feel a thrill of
horror, indignation and pity at the
remembrance of the many victims that
of late have fallen beneath its blows,
emperors, empresses, kings, presidents of
powerful republics, whose only crime
was the sovereign power with which they
were invested?

We have extolled liberty and its advantages
to the skies, and have proclaimed it as a sovereign remedy and an
incomparable instrument of peace and
prosperity which will be most fruitful in
good results. But facts have clearly
shown us that it does not possess the
power which is attributed to it. Economic
conflicts, struggles of the classes
are surging around us like a conflagration
on all sides, and there is no promise of
the dawn of the day of public tranquility.
In point of fact, and there is no
one who does not see it, liberty as it is
now understood, that is to say a liberty
granted indiscriminately to truth and to
error, to good and to evil, ends only in
destroying all that is noble, generous
and holy, and in opening the gates still
wider to crime, to suicide and to a multitude
of the most degrading passions.

The doctrine is also taught that the
development of public instruction, by
making the people more polished and
enlightened, would suffice as a check to
unhealthy tendencies and to keep man
in the ways of uprightness and probity.
But hard reality has made us feel every
day more and more of how little avail is
instruction without religion and morality.

As a necessary consequence of inexperience,
and of the promptings of bad passion,
the mind of youth is entranced by
the perverse teachings of the day. It
absorbs all the errors which an unbridled
press does not hesitate to sow broadcast
and which depraves the mind and will of
youth and foments in them that spirit of
pride and insubordination which so often
troubles the peace of families and cities.
So also was confidence reposed in the
progress of science. Indeed the century
which has just closed, has witnessed
progress that was great, unexpected,
stupendous. But is it true that it has
given us all the fullness and healthfulness
of fruitage that so many expected
from it?

Society in its foolhardy effort to escape
from God has rejected the divine order
and revelation and it is thus withdrawn
from the salutary effects of Christianity,
which is manifestly the most solid guar-
antee of order, the strongest bond of
fraternity and the inexhaustible source
of public and private virtue. This sacri-
ficial divorce has resulted in bringing
about the trouble which now disturbs the
world. Hence it is the pale of the church
which this lost society must re-enter if
it wishes to recover its well-being, its re-
pose and its salvation.

ST. CECILIA'S.

The Bazar, a Place of Beauty
and Pleasure, Will
Continue.

St. Cecilia's hall, with its daintily decorated
booths and attractive displays, is
a place of beauty creditable to the decora-
tors, and everything is for the pleasure
of visitors. The "country store" of the
St. Joseph's Solidarity, with its varied
stock, is a source of much curiosity and
amusement, and the girls have other
pretty articles. Young Ladies' Solidarity
have a tea set, several beautiful pictures
and many varieties; St. Vincent's have
Pope Leo's picture and useful things;
Catholic Knights and Ladies have two fine
heating stoves and attractive articles;
Ladies' Altar Society, besides attending the
refreshments, have a booth with fine
pictures and some exquisite needle work.
There are loads of coal, barrels of flour
and anything you may wish for your
money. On Sunday the ladies will pre-
pare dinner and supper for visitors.
Monday afternoon St. Patrick's school
children will be guests of the bazar.

Take West Main street cars to Twenty-
fifth and St. Cecilia streets.

THE AVENUE.

For next week the Avenue has underlined
Martin's big production of "Uncle
Tom's Cabin," a play that has been
famous for nearly half a century. The
company is a good one and the scenic
and stage effects are equal to any ever
seen here. "Uncle Tom's Cabin" is too
well known to need any extended notice.

THE CRIMES ACT.

Irish Leaders Can No Longer
Be Responsible For Its
Consequences.

Never Has Coercion Been So
Gratuitously Applied in
Ireland.

Has Far Less Crime Than Any
Other Country in
Europe.

UNEXAMPLED MOCKERY OF THE LAW

Ireland will celebrate the coronation of
Edward VII, as she celebrated the first
jubilee of Queen Victoria—with jails full
of political prisoners convicted by mock-
ery of law. With unbridled police rule
to exasperate the people, the Irish leaders
can no longer be responsible for conse-
quences. Never has coercion been so
gratuitously applied in Ireland as by
Irish Secretary Wyndham's proclaiming
nine counties under the crimes act.
Never has it caused such bitter resent-
ment cables the Dublin correspondent of
the New York World.

Being called upon in the House of
Commons by John Redmond and the
Irish party to justify his action, Wyndham
utterly failed to make out a case for
exceptional legislation. He was only
able to give seven cases of real boycotting
throughout Ireland, admitted that no
crime of violence or of a serious char-
acter had arisen from the agrarian question,
and could not deny that, taken all
round, Ireland has less crime than any
other country in Europe at present and
had less for some time back.

The real object of coercion is to crush
the League and thus enable the landlords
to get higher rates for the purchase of
their holdings than the United Irish
League advises tenants to pay. The
issuing of the proclamation putting the
crimes act in force was due to the influence
of Lord Londonderry, now in the
Cabinet, who is the leader of the Irish
landlord party, and to the inciting and
the gross exaggerating of circumstances
by certain London newspapers, whose
pictures of conditions in Ireland Secretary
Wyndham himself acknowledged
were ridiculous travesties of the truth.

In order to coerce tenants to pay more
than the market price for their holdings
the British Cabinet has suspended trial
by jury in nine counties, which have
1,500,000 inhabitants, whose liberties are
placed at the mercy of two police magis-
trates, who never were known to acquit
anybody; who without legal knowledge,
have jurisdiction in vague charges of
conspiracy, and who, if they fail to con-
vict, may be immediately transferred or
dismissed. Moreover, no one charged
with any offense indictable before a jury
can be tried in his own county, but at
the request of the Attorney General
venue must be changed to any other part
of Ireland.

Under this power Nationalist tenants,
whom there was no chance of convicting
anywhere else, have been taken to Bel-
fast to be tried by an Orange jury. In
short, every Nationalist in those nine
counties is deprived of every constitu-
tional right and is placed absolutely in
the power of any policeman who con-
siders himself influential among his fel-
lows and chooses to trump up any kind
of charge to bring him before the re-
moveable magistrates.

The Government does not even make
any pretense of doing anything, for the
admitted grievances of tenants and the
purchase bill introduced in the
House of Commons before Easter were
dropped simultaneously with the adoption
of coercion. In fact it was never in-
tended to pass the Land bill.

FORTY HOURS.

The forty hours' devotion held at St.
Augustine's church in Jeffersonville and
St. Mary's, New Albany, closed Tuesday
evening with large congregations attend-
ing the services at each. The pastors
were gratified over the results, the num-
bers approaching the sacraments being
surprisingly large.

BUCKINGHAM.

For next week the Buckingham an-
nounces W. B. Watson's "Oriental Bur-
lesques," which will make its first
appearance in this city. Principal mem-
bers of the company are Jeanetta Dupre,
John Weber and Edith Chapman, Sisters
Navy, Hawthorne and Allen, Leona
Thurber and company, Ella Shields,
West Williams, Bell Gordon, Brothers
Lassard and a chorus of handsome girls,
who will appear in the two farcical tra-
vesties, "Krausmeyer in Ladysmith"
and "The Lady Buffalo."



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